

THE JEWISH COLLECTION

Open shelf reference works.....	*P
Rare books.....	**P
Bibliography. Literary History.....	*PA
General Works.....	*PB
Hebrew Language. Aramaic.....	*PC
Hebrew Bible.....	*PD
Archaeology.....	*PE
Pre-talmudical Literature and Sects.....	*PF
Christianity.....	*PG
Talmudical Literature.....	*PH
Halakhah.....	*PI
The Ritual.....	*PK
Homiletical Literature.....	*PL
Ethics.....	*PM
Doctrinal Theology.....	*PN
Post-talmudical Schisms and Dissensions.....	*PO
Philosophy.....	*PP
Kabbala. Chasidism.....	*PQ
Folklore.....	*PR
Belles-lettres.....	*PS
Dialects and Their Literatures. Languages.....	*PT
Secular Sciences.....	*PV
Geography. General History. Biography.....	*PW
Jewish History.....	*PX
Jewish Race ethnologically, sociologically.....	*PY
Jews and Gentiles.....	*PZ

BIBLIOGRAPHY. LITERARY HISTORY.....	*PA
Periodicals and Society Publications.....	*PAA
Paleography.....	*PAC
See also Regulations for Scribes, *PIO	
Catalogs of Manuscripts.....	*PAD
History of Printing.....	*PAE
Includes Hebrew imprints, incunabula	
Catalogs of Booksellers.....	*PAH
Includes auction catalogs	
Catalogs of Private Libraries.....	*PAI
Public Libraries.....	*PAK
Includes Public archives	
Public Library Catalogs.....	*PAL
Bibliographies, General.....	*PAM
Includes indexes to periodicals	
Countries.....	*PAO
Authors.....	*PAP
Use catchword, e.g. *PAP (Greenberg, U.)	
Subjects.....	*PAQ
Literary History, Non-Jewish.....	*PAS
Literary criticism in Hebrew or Yiddish of non-Jewish authors—e.g., a Yiddish study of Paul Verlaine is in *PAS	
Literary History, Jewish.....	*PAT
Special Subjects.....	*PAV
e.g. books about Piyyutim	
Modern Hebrew Literature – History and criticism.....	*PAX
Both individual and collective; use catchwords for individuals, e.g. *PAX (Brenner, J.)	
Yiddish Literature – History and criticism.....	*PAY
Both individual and collective; use catchwords for individuals, e.g. *PAY (Singer, I.)	
Relation of Jewish Literature to other Literatures.....	*PAZ

GENERAL WORKS	*PB
Periodicals in Hebrew.....	*PBA
Periodicals in Yiddish.....	*PBB
See also Yiddish Literary Periodicals, *PTK	
Periodicals in German.....	*PBC
Periodicals in English (American)	*PBD
Periodicals in English (British)	*PBE
Periodicals in French.....	*PBF
Periodicals in Ladino.....	*PBG
Periodicals in Other Languages.....	*PBH
Periodicals in Russian.....	*PBI
Societies' Publications in Hebrew.....	*PBK
Societies' Publications in Modern Languages.....	*PBL
e.g. World Congress of Jewish Studies	
Collections, General [now on microfilm]	*PBM
Collections, Polyglot (Festschriften)	*PBN
Collections, Hebrew (Festschriften).....	*PBO
Collected works of individual authors in Hebrew.....	*PBP
General essays	
Collected works of individual authors in Yiddish.....	*PBQ
General essays	
Collections in Latin	*PBR
Collections in German.....	*PBS
Collections in English.....	*PBT
Collections in Other Languages.....	*PBV
Collections in Russian.....	*PBW
Special collections arranged by name of collection.....	*PBX
e.g. Jewish Publication Society, *PBX (J.P.S.)	
Other general works.....	*PBY
Cyclopedias.....	*PBZ
See also Dictionaries of the Bible, *PDD; Talmudical works of reference, *PHG	

HEBREW LANGUAGE. ARAMAIC	*PC
BIBLICAL	
General works.....	*PCA
Exercises and readers.....	*PCB
Chrestomathies [This classmark is no longer used]	*PCC
Grammars (in Hebrew)	*PCD
Grammars (in other languages)	*PCE
Orthography.....	*PCF
Includes alphabet, vowel-points, accents, cantillation; See also Masora, *PDM	
Parts of speech.....	*PCG
Syntax.....	*PCH
Rhetoric Prosody.....	*PCI
See also Poetry of the Hebrew Bible, *PDF	
Dictionaries.....	*PCK
See also concordances, *PDL	
Names.....	*PCL
For Jewish surnames, use *PWP	
Synonyms.....	*PCM
Miscellaneous.....	*PCN
Includes general (non-Hebrew) linguistics	
POST-BIBLICAL	
Exercises and readers.....	*PCP
Grammar.....	*PCQ
Dictionaries.....	*PCR
e.g. Russian – Modern Hebrew	
Foreign terms.....	*PCS
Abbreviations.....	*PCT
Modern	*PCV
Includes textbooks for foreign speakers	
Letter-writers.....	*PCW
ARAMAIC	*PCX
See also Targums, *PDO	
Chrestomathies.....	*PCY

Grammar..... *PCZ

*For textbooks of foreign languages for Hebrew speakers, see *PTX*

HEBREW BIBLE	*PD
General works.....	*PDA
Criticism; Hermeneutics.....	*PDB
Introductions.....	*PDC
Dictionaries: Cyclopedic works.....	*PDD
Helps: Outlines, syllabi, etc.	*PDE
Poetry.....	*PDF
See also Prosody, *PCI	
Prophecy.....	*PDG
Whole Hebrew Bibles.....	*PDH
Parts.....	*PDI
Includes translations of parts; Tikunim ; For Bible—Reading, see *PKF	
Selections.....	*PDK
Concordances.....	*PDL
Masora.....	*PDM
Textual criticism. Various readings.....	*PDN
Targums.....	*PDO
See also Aramaic, *PCX-*PCZ	
Other versions: Translations.....	*PDP
Use with a catchword for the language, e.g. *PDP (Yiddish)	
Exegetics.....	*PDQ
Collected Commentaries.....	*PDR
e.g. Mikra'ot gedolot	
Rashi.....	*PDS
Ibn Ezra.....	*PDT
Other Hebrew commentaries.....	*PDV
Use with a catchword for commentaries on parts, e.g. *PDV (Joshua)	
Commentaries in modern languages.....	*PDW
Use with a catchword for commentaries on parts, e.g. *PDW (Psalms)	
Collective biography.....	*PDX
Individual biography.....	*PDY
Use with a catchword, e.g. *PDY (Moses)	
Old Testament history.....	*PDZ
Bible stories; Sefer ha-yashar. See also Fiction relating to Biblical times, *PSS	

ARCHAEOLOGY	*PE
See also archaeology of localities in Israel, *PXL	
Periodicals, Societies, Collections.....	*PEA
General works.....	*PEB
Inscriptions.....	*PED
See also Epitaphs, *PWN	
Numismatics.....	*PEE
Metrology.....	*PEF
Social and economic conditions.....	*PEI
Slavery.....	*PEL
Government.....	*PEN
Sacred antiquities.....	*PEP
See also ancient Judaism, *PNC; Mythology, idolatry of the ancient Hebrew, *PRC	
Festivals.....	*PEQ
Sacrifices.....	*PER
Priesthood.....	*PES
Temples.....	*PET
Includes Temple of Jerusalem	
Art.....	*PEV
For modern art see *PVP	
Music.....	*PEW
Costumes.....	*PEX
Habitations; caves.....	*PEY
Other special subjects.....	*PEZ

PRE-TALMUDICAL LITERATURE AND SECTS..... *PF

Literature	*PFA
See also Targums, *PDO	
Apocrypha.....	*PFB
Ecclesiasticus (Wisdom of Ben Sira)	*PFC
Other books.....	*PFD
Pseudepigrapha.....	*PFF
Philo Judaeus.....	*PFI
Other Hellenistic literature.....	*PFL
Sects	*PFN
Samaritans.....	*PFQ
See also Samaritan text of the Bible, *PDN; Samaritan Targum, *PDO	
Sadducees. Pharisees.....	*PFV
Essenes. Therapeutae.....	*PFW
Other sects: Qumran, Dead Sea Scrolls	*PFX

Note on Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha:

Apocrypha include: Esdras; Tobit; Judith; Additions to Esther; Wisdom of Solomon; Ecclesiasticus; Baruch; Song of the Three Children; Susanna; Bel and the Dragon; Prayer of Manasseh; I & II Maccabees.

Pseudepigrapha include: Enoch; Jubilees; Ascension of Isaiah; Assumption of Moses; Books of Adam and Eve; Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs; Alphabet of Ben Sira; Martyrdom of Isaiah; Letter of Aristeas; Sibyllene oracles.

CHRISTIANITY..... *PG

General works..... *PGA

HISTORICO-LITERARY SUBJECTS:

Lives of Jesus (Jewish) *PGB

Lives of Jesus (Christian) *PGC

New Testament..... *PGD

New Testament – Parts..... *PGE

New Testament and Jewish literature..... *PGF

The Fathers and Jewish literature..... *PGG

Synagogue and church [no longer used: use *PGZ instead] *PGH

THEOLOGICO-CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS:

Missionary periodicals..... *PGI

Missionary societies..... *PGK

Christian doctrine..... *PGL

Christian liturgies..... *PGM

Jews in Christian theology..... *PGN

Restoration of the Jews..... *PGO

See also Restoration of the Jews (in Jewish theology), *PNV

Conversion of the Jews..... *PGP

Conversion of the Jews – works against..... *PGQ

Converted Jews (Missionaries) *PGR

Converted Jews (Missionaries) (Individual) *PGS

Miscellaneous missionary writings..... *PGT

Evidences of Christianity. Christian polemics..... *PGW

See also Unfavorable criticism of the Oral Tradition, *PHB

Jewish apologetics and polemics..... *PGX

See also Apologies of the Jews (against antisemites), *PZO; apologies of the Oral Tradition, *PHC

Judaism and Christianity..... *PGZ

See also Jews and gentiles, *PZ; Judaism and other religions, *PNY

Conversion to Judaism — see *PNZ

TALMUDICAL LITERATURE	*PH
Includes serial publications from yeshivas	
The Oral Tradition.....	*PHA
Unfavorable criticism.....	*PHB
See also Antisemitic writings, *PZE; Gentiles in Jewish law and literature, *PZI; Christian polemics, *PGW	
Apologies.....	*PHC
Introductions. Essays.....	*PHD
Methodology. Hermeneutics.....	*PHE
Helps.....	*PHF
Works of References: Indexes, concordances.....	*PHG
See also Indexes to the Agada, *PRF	
Collective biography.....	*PHH
e.g. of the Amoraim	
Individual biography.....	*PHI
Use with a catchword, e.g. *PHI (Abbaye)	
History.....	*PHK
See also History: Return from Babylon to the close of the Talmud, *PXH	
Mishnah.....	*PHM
Commentaries.....	*PHN
Literature of the Mishna period.....	*PHO
e.g. Tosefta, Sifra, Sifre, Mekhilta	
Jerusalem Talmud.....	*PHP
Commentaries.....	*PHQ
Babylonian Talmud.....	*PHR
Parts.....	*PHS
Minor treatises.....	*PHT
Translations.....	*PHV
Selections.....	*PHW
See also Agada, *PRE - *PRH	
Textual criticism.....	*PHX
Commentaries.....	*PHY
Pilpul.....	*PHZ

HALAKHAH	*PI
For Jewish law – serial publications, use *PH	
General works.....	*PIA
Gaonic literature.....	*PIB
The 613 Precepts.....	*PIC
Codes of Law (to Maimonides)	*PID
Maimonides: Mishneh Torah.....	*PIE
Jacob ben Asher (and other writers before Karo)	*PIF
Joseph Karo.....	*PIG
Later works.....	*PIH
Codes of special laws:	
Orah hayim laws.....	*PII
Special laws.....	*PIK
Includes Prohibited work; Sabbath; New moon; Four species; Tefillin; Eruv; Zizith	
Yoreh deah laws.....	*PIL
Dietary laws.....	*PIM
Includes Kashering of utensils; Shehitah For modern works see *PYG	
Purification.....	*PIN
Niddah	
Regulations for scribes.....	*PIO
See also Masekhet Soferim under Minor Treatises of the Talmud, *PHT; Paleography, *PAC	
Other special laws.....	*PIP
Includes Sabbatical year (Shemitah/Shevi'it); Circumcision (see also *PYF); Mourning laws; Agricultural laws; Shaatnez; Tithes; Interest; Usury	
Even ha-ezer laws.....	*PIQ
Divorce.....	*PIR
Hoshen ha-mishpat laws.....	*PIS
Modern works.....	*PIT
Special laws.....	*PIV
Includes Marriage; Agunahs. For Jewish weddings, use *PMT	
Legal forms.....	*PIW
Codes in Yiddish and Ladino.....	*PIX
Decisions of several authors.....	*PIY

Decisions of individual authors..... *PIZ
Responsa/She'elot u-teshuvot

THE RITUAL	*PK
General works.....	*PKA
Jews—Rites and ceremonies [old heading]; Judaism—Customs and practices	
Special customs.....	*PKB
Fasts and feasts—Judaism; Sabbath; For Sabbath law see *PIK	
Minhagim.....	*PKD
See also Superstitions, *PRK	
Synagogue.....	*PKE
General works about the synagogue. Works about the history of the synagogue in a particular country are classed with that country.	
Reading of the Law (Keriat ha-Torah)	*PKF
For Tikunim, see *PDI	
LITURGIES:	
Works on the liturgy.....	*PKG
Daily prayers.....	*PKI
See also Christian liturgies, *PGM; Karaite liturgies, *POI	
Commentaries and grammatical notes.....	*PKK
Rite of Reform Jews.....	*PKL
Saturday prayers.....	*PKM
Includes Zemirot	
Festival prayers.....	*PKN
Haggadah.....	*PKO
Fastday prayers.....	*PKP
Includes Selihot	
Lamentations.....	*PKQ
Kinot; Tisha b'av	
Benedictions.....	*PKR
Includes Blessing for the Sun; Grace after meals	
Occasional prayers.....	*PKS
Prayers for the Sick and Dead.....	*PKT
Includes Death—Religious aspects—Judaism; Kaddish	
Miscellaneous.....	*PKV
Devotionals. Meditations.....	*PKW
Private hymnals.....	*PKX
Readings.....	*PKY
Synagogue music.....	*PKZ
Includes Shofar calls	

HOMILETICAL LITERATURE	*PL
See also Agada, *PRE - *PRH	
General works.....	*PLA
For Sifra, Sifre and Mekhilta, use *PHO	
 MIDRASHIM:	
Collections of Midrashim.....	*PLB
Midrash Rabot.....	*PLC
Other Midrashim to Biblical books.....	*PLD
e.g. Pesikta de-Rav Kahana, Targum sheni	
Other Midrashim.....	*PLE
e.g. Tanna de-vei Eliyahu	
For Halakhic Midrashim, use *PHO; for Kabbalistic Midrashim, use *PQE	
Commentaries on the Midrashim.....	*PLF
Yalkutim.....	*PLG
 SERMONS:	
Sermons in Hebrew.....	*PLH
Sermons in Yiddish.....	*PLK
Sermons in German.....	*PLL
Sermons in English.....	*PLM
Sermons in French.....	*PLN
Sermons in Italian.....	*PLO
Sermons in other languages.....	*PLP
Sermons in Slavic languages.....	*PLQ
Sabbath Sermons.....	*PLS
Festival Sermons.....	*PLT
Confirmation Sermons.....	*PLV
Includes books about Bar/Bat mitzvah	
Marriage Sermons.....	*PLW
Funeral Sermons.....	*PLX
Sermons on other occasions.....	*PLY
Political and Patriotic.....	*PLZ

ETHICS	*PM
Works on Jewish ethics.....	*PMA
Popular manuals.....	*PMB
Avot.....	*PMD
See also Minor Treatises of the Talmud, *PHT	
Translations.....	*PME
Commentaries.....	*PMF
Miscellaneous writers.....	*PMK
Yiddish writers.....	*PMM
Ladino writers.....	*PMN
Non-Jewish writers.....	*PMO
Special subjects.....	*PMP
See also Charity, *PYS; Gentiles in Jewish law, *PZI	
Etiquette.....	*PMT
Includes Jewish weddings; for marriage laws, use *PIV	
See also Masekhet Derekh Erets, *PHT	
Poetical works.....	*PMW
Maxims.....	*PMX
Ethical wills.....	*PMY
Asceticism. Hortatory theology.....	*PMZ

DOCTRINAL THEOLOGY	*PN
General works.....	*PNA
Monotheism.....	*PNB
Ancient Judaism.....	*PNC
See also Mythology, Idolatry of the Ancient Hebrews, *PRC; Sacred antiquities, *PEP	
Post-Exilic and Talmudic Judaism.....	*PND
Modern Judaism (Hebrew)	*PNE
Modern Judaism (other languages)	*PNG
Manuals. Catechisms.....	*PNH
Special subjects.....	*PNK
e.g. Jews–Election, Doctrine of.	
Eschatology.....	*PNM
Restoration of the Jews.....	*PNV
See also Restoration of the Jews (in Christian theology), *PGO	
The Messiah.....	*PNW
Judaism and other religions.....	*PNY
See also Judaism and Christianity, *PGZ; Religions, *PRB	
Proselytism. Proselytes.....	*PNZ
 POST-TALMUDICAL SCHISMS AND DISSENSIONS	 *PO
General works.....	*POA
See also Pre-Talmudical sects, *PFN	
Works on the Karaites.....	*POC
Karaitic literature.....	*POF
Karaitic liturgies.....	*POI
Minor sects.....	*PON
e.g. Musar Movement	
Reform Judaism.....	*POR
Works against Reform Judaism.....	*POS
Works for Reform Judaism.....	*POT
Special subjects.....	*POW
See also Rite of Reform Jews, *PKL	
Dialogues. Irenics.....	*POZ

PHILOSOPHY	*PP
Works for and against the study of Philosophy go here.	
Terminology. Logic.....	*PPA
General works.....	*PPC
Non-Jewish philosophers.....	*PPF
e.g. Averroes	
Alexandrian School.....	*PPG
See also Philo Judaeus, *PFI	
Saadiah.....	*PPI
Gabirol.....	*PPK
Judah ha-Levi: Kuzari.....	*PPM
Maimonides.....	*PPO
Other medieval philosophers	*PPR
Spinoza.....	*PPS
Mendelssohn.....	*PPT
Other modern philosophers.....	*PPV
Psychology.....	*PPW
For Modern psychology see *PVN	
Other special subjects.....	*PPX

KABBALA. HASIDISM	*PQ
Polemics against the Kabbala and works in its defense go here.	
General works.....	*PQA
Includes books <i>about</i> Kabbala	
Collections.....	*PQC
Sefer Yezirah.....	*PQD
Other early literature.....	*PQE
Zohar.....	*PQG
Later literature.....	*PQK
Kabbalistic works go here	
Miscellaneous.....	*PQP
e.g. Gematria	
Sabbathai Zevi.....	*PQQ
Eybeschuetz-Emden Controversy.....	*PQS
Jacob Frank.....	*PQT
HASIDISM	*PQV
Includes biographies of Hasidim; Periodicals about Hasidism	
Anti-Hasidism.....	*PQW
Hasidic works.....	*PQX
Hasidic legends.....	*PQZ

FOLKLORE	*PR
General works.....	*PRA
Religions (except Judaism and Christianity)	*PRB
See also Judaism and other religions, *PNY	
Mythology. Idolatry (of the Ancient Hebrews)	*PRC
Agada.....	*PRE
See also Homiletical literature, *PL	
Indexes.....	*PRF
See also Talmudical works of reference, *PHG	
Selections.....	*PRG
See also Selections from the Talmud, *PHW	
Commentaries.....	*PRH
Superstitions.....	*PRK
Transmigration.....	*PRL
Magic.....	*PRM
Folk-medicine.....	*PRN
See also Prayers for the sick, *PKT	
Other special subjects.....	*PRO
e.g. Astrology, Dream interpretation	
Customs (Non-Jewish).....	*PRP
For Jewish customs and minhagim, see *PKB - *PKD	
Games. Sports.....	*PRR
Legends.....	*PRT
See also The blood accusation, *PZL; Hasidic legends, *PQZ	
Wandering Jew.....	*PRV
Tales. Folklore. Fairy tales.....	*PRW
Includes non-Jewish folklore	
Fables.....	*PRX
Proverbs. Quotations.....	*PRY
Riddles. Other popular literature.....	*PRZ

BELLES-LETTRES..... *PS

HEBREW

General works.....	*PSA
Collections. Selections. Anthologies..... Includes literary periodicals	*PSB
Collected works of individual authors.....	*PSC
Poetry	
Collections of Modern poetry.....	*PSD
Individual & collections of Medieval authors..... Includes criticism of medieval poets	*PSE
Individual Modern authors.....	*PSF
Drama..... Includes books about Hebrew theater, biographies of actors	*PSH
Fiction.....	*PSI
Humor and satire.....	*PSK
Parody.....	*PSL
Miscellany. Essays.....	*PSM
Translations from other languages (except Yiddish)	*PSN

MODERN LANGUAGES

General works.....	*PSO
Poetry.....	*PSP
Drama.....	*PSQ
Fiction relating to Biblical times.....	*PSS
Fiction relating to Modern times.....	*PST
Humor and satire.....	*PSW
Miscellany.....	*PSY

Notes on *PS: *PSA - *PSM contain literature in Hebrew (originally written in Hebrew) and works translated *from* Hebrew into other languages. For example, *all* of S.Y. Agnon's fiction will be in *PSI—both the original Hebrew editions and translations into English or any other language.

*PSN contains literature (originally written in other languages) that has been translated *into* Hebrew—e.g., works by Dickens, Racine, Shakespeare.

*PSO - *PSY contain literature in modern languages (i.e. originally written in modern languages, excluding Hebrew and Yiddish) that concern Jewish themes. For example, *PSP [Poetry] contains such works as *Erika: poems of the Holocaust* and *Ten Jewish American poets*; *PST [Fiction relating to Modern times] contains such works as *King of schnorrers* and *Joseph who loved the Sabbath*.

DIALECTS AND THEIR LITERATURES. LANGUAGES *PT

Dialects not yet represented in the collection.....	*PTA
Judeo-Persian.....	*PTB
Judeo-Arabic.....	*PTC
Judeo-French.....	*PTD
Judeo-Spanish.....	*PTE
Yiddish	*PTG
For bibliography see *PAQ; for literary history and criticism see *PAY	

Dictionaries.....	*PTH
Grammar. Exercises. Readers.....	*PTI
Literary periodicals and collections.....	*PTK
Collected works of individual authors.....	*PTL
Poetry (Collections)	*PTM
Poetry (Individual authors)	*PTN
Fables.....	*PTO
Drama.....	*PTP
Theater. Motion pictures.....	*PTQ
Fiction.....	*PTR
Humor and satire.....	*PTS
Parodies.....	*PTT
Miscellanies. Essays.....	*PTV
See also Codes in Yiddish, *PIX; Devotionals for women, *PKW; Yiddish ethical writers, *PMM	
Translations from other languages.....	*PTW

LANGUAGES	*PTX
Includes textbooks & dictionaries of foreign languages (other than Russian and English) for Hebrew or Yiddish speakers, e.g. Arabic language–Readers; French language–Textbooks for foreign speakers–Hebrew	
Russian.....	*PTY
English.....	*PTZ

Notes on *PTG - *PTW: *PTG - *PTV include literature in Yiddish (originally written in Yiddish) and literature translated *from* Yiddish into other languages. For example, *all* of I.B. Singer’s fiction will be in *PTR—both the original Yiddish editions and translations into other languages.

*PTW contains literature translated *into* Yiddish from other languages—e.g., works by Balzac, Mann, Conan Doyle.

SECULAR SCIENCES.....	*PV
General works.....	*PVA
Mathematics among the Jews.....	*PVB
Mathematical works:	
Arithmetic.....	*PVC
Other mathematical works.....	*PVD
Astronomy.....	*PVE
For astrology see *PRO	
Works on the calendar.....	*PVF
Calendar.....	*PVG
Natural science.....	*PVH
Inorganic science: geology, physics, chemistry, climate	
Natural history.....	*PVI
Biology, botany	
Medicine among the Jews. Physicians.....	*PVK
Medical works.....	*PVL
Includes Nutrition (from a medical viewpoint); see also Folk medicine, *PRN	
Hygiene. Sex.....	*PVM
Psychology.....	*PVN
For metaphysical psychology see *PPW	
Music. Dance.....	*PVO
See also Synagogue music, *PKZ	
Fine arts. Movies.....	*PVP
For Yiddish movies, use *PTQ; see also Delineation of the Jew in movies, *PZB	
Useful arts.....	*PVQ
Includes electronic data processing, technology, postage stamps, interior design, public speaking	
Cookery.....	*PVR
Bookkeeping.....	*PVS
Commerce.....	*PVT
Sociology and economics. Political science.....	*PVV
Socialism. Communism. Anarchism.....	*PVW
Includes Bund movement	
Government.....	*PVX
Includes political philosophy, e.g. Hobbes	
Law in Modern Israel.....	*PVY

GEOGRAPHY. GENERAL HISTORY. BIOGRAPHY... *PW

- GEOGRAPHY..... *PWA
- Biblical and Talmudical geography..... *PWB
 - Palestine..... *PWC
 - Travels..... *PWD
e.g. Benjamin of Tudela
- GENERAL HISTORY..... *PWF
- Special countries..... *PWG
 - The Americas (except U.S.) *PWH
 - United States..... *PWI
- NON-JEWISH BIOGRAPHY (Collective)..... *PWL
- Non-Jewish biography (Individual)*PWM
Use with a catchword, e.g. *PWM (Wallenberg, R.)
- JEWISH BIOGRAPHY:
- Epitaphs..... *PWN
See also Inscriptions, *PED
 - Genealogy..... *PWO
Use catchword of family name, if applicable, e.g. *PWO (Rothschild)
 - Biographical material..... *PWP
Includes Jewish surnames; for first names, use *PCL
 - Collective biography..... *PWR
See also Biographies of physicians, *PVK; of musicians, *PVO;
of Hebrew actors, *PSH; of Yiddish actors, *PTQ
 - Collections of portraits..... *PWW
 - Individual portraits..... *PWY
 - Individual biography..... *PWZ
Use with catchword, e.g. *PWZ (Herzl, T.). See also Biographies of
individual converted Jews, *PGS; of individual talmudists, *PHI;
of converts to Judaism, *PNZ; of physicians, *PVK; of musicians, *PVO;
of Hebrew actors, *PSH; of Yiddish actors, *PTQ

JEWISH HISTORY	*PX
Periodicals. Societies. Collections	*PXA
Historical miscellanies. Textbooks.....	*PXB
Josephus.....	*PXC
Chronicles.....	*PXD
Amoraim; Tannaim	
General Jewish history.....	*PXE
DIVISION BY PERIODS	
Pentateuchal traditions.....	*PXF
Entire Old Testament period.....	*PXG
For elementary works see *PDZ; see also Ancient Judaism, *PNC	
Return from Babylon to the Close of the Talmud.....	*PXH
Includes Maccabees, Hasmoneans, Bar Kokhba	
Middle Ages to the latter half of the 18 th century.....	*PXI
Modern.....	*P XK
Includes general works on the Holocaust	
DIVISION BY COUNTRIES	
Orient (Near and Far East)	*PXL
Includes Jews in Arab countries; Ethiopian Jews; India; China	
Israel (State)	*PXLB
See also pre-statehood Israel, *PWC	
Israeli localities.....	*PXL L
Use catchword, e.g. *PXL L (Jerusalem)	
Balkan Peninsula.....	*PXM
Includes Albania, Bulgaria, Greece, Romania, Yugoslavia, Turkey in Europe	
Italy.....	*P XN
Spain and Portugal.....	*P XO
France.....	*P XP
Great Britain.....	*P XQ
Smaller European Countries.....	*P XR
e.g. Netherlands, Belgium, Scandinavia	
Germany.....	*P XS
Use catchword for individual localities, e.g. *PXS (Bremen)	
Austria. Hungary. Czechoslovakia.....	*P XT
Poland.....	*P XV
Use catchword for individual localities. e.g. *P XV (Lodz)	
Russia.....	*P XW
Includes Former Soviet Union; use catchword for individual localities, e.g. *P XW (Minsk)	
America (except U.S. and Canada)	*P XX
United States and Canada.....	*P XY
Other Countries.....	*P XZ
e.g. Australia, South Africa	

THE JEWISH RACE ETHNOLOGICALLY AND SOCIOLOGICALLY....*PY

General works.....	*PYA
Anthropology.....	*PYB
Ethnology.....	*PYC
"Who is a Jew"	
Ten Tribes.....	*PYD
Circumcision.....	*PYF
Includes Redemption of the first-born (Pidyon ha-ben).	
For the halakhah of this subject see *PIP; for the liturgies see Occasional prayers, *PKR	
Dietary laws.....	*PYG
For the halakhah of this subject see *PIM	
Woman.....	*PYI
See also Devotionals for women, *PKW; Purification, *PIN	
Children.....	*PYK
Includes adoption, childbirth, adolescence	
Statistics.....	*PYL
Occupations. Trades. Banking. Agriculture.....	*PYM
See also Social and economic conditions of the ancient Hebrews, *PEI	
Emigration & Immigration.....	*PYN
Trade unions.....	*PYO
Includes Histadrut, Workmen's Circle; See also Socialism, *PVW	
Mutual aid associations.....	*PYP
Communal organization.....	*PYR
e.g. World Jewish Congress	
Charity.....	*PYS
Crime.....	*PYV
Education.....	*PYW
Educational institutions.....	*PYX

JEWES AND GENTILES	*PZ
Works of this class relating to the Jews of a particular country go with the history of the Jews in the country (*PXL-*PXZ), an exception being made in sections *PZL and *PZW, which take <i>all</i> works relating to those subjects.	
General works.....	*PZA
Delineation of the Jew in literature and art.....	*PZB
Includes movies and theater	
Works on antisemitism.....	*PZD
Antisemitic writings.....	*PZE
See also Unfavorable criticism of the Oral Tradition, *PHB	
Antisemitic belles-lettres.....	*PZG
Gentiles in Jewish law and literature.....	*PZI
The blood accusation.....	*PZL
Apologetic writings.....	*PZO
See also apologetics of Judaism against Christianity, *PGX; Apologies of the Oral Tradition, *PHC	
The Jewish question.....	*PZR
Various solutions.....	*PZS
Toleration.....	*PZT
Emancipation.....	*PZV
Assimilation. Mixed marriage.....	*PZW
Zionism	*PZX
Territorialism.....	*PZY